# DM811 - Heuristics for Combinatorial Optimization 

## Assignment Sheet 4, Fall 2009

Prepare for class discussion an answer to the following exercises. Work possibly in group. Due date: October 6, 2009.

## Exercise 1

## Definition 1 Graph Partitioning Problem

Input: A graph $G=(V, E)$, weights $w(v) \in Z^{+}$for each $v \in V$ and $l(e) \in Z^{+}$for each $e \in E$. Task: Find a partition of $V$ into disjoint sets $V_{1}, V_{2}, \ldots, V_{m}$ such that $\sum_{v \in V_{i}} w(v) \leq K$ for $1 \leq i \leq m$ and such that if $E^{\prime} \subseteq E$ is the set of edges that have their two endpoints in two different sets $V_{i}$, then $\sum_{e \in E^{\prime}} l(e)$ is minimal.

Consider the specific case of graph bipartitioning, that is, the case $|V|=2 n$ and $w(v)=1, \forall v \in V$ and $K=n$.

1. Design an (efficient!) variable depth local search algorithm that uses $\lambda$-exchanges where $\lambda$ is not fixed a priori.

## Exercise 2

Consider the SAT problem defined at the lecture. Devise:

- preprocessing rules, ie, polynomial time simplification rules
- incremental updates for the local search defined on the flip neighborhood, number of violated clauses as evaluation function and best improvement strategy.

